

CONTENTS

TABLES.....	xxiii
ACKNOWLEDGMENTS.....	xxv
DEDICATION.....	xxvii
DISCLAIMER.....	xxix
INTRODUCTION.....	xxxiii
I. GUN SAFETY IS YOUR RESPONSIBILITY.....	xxxiii
II. HOW TO USE THIS BOOK.....	xxxiv
A. The Materials Posted at www.CalGunLawsBook.com Complement This Book.....	xxxvi
B. Symbols Used Throughout This Book.....	xxxvi
III. HOW TO READ LAWS AND DETERMINE WHETHER THEY APPLY.....	xxxvii
A. Federal Laws, State Laws, and Local Laws.....	xxxvii
B. Statutory Interpretation Techniques.....	xxxvii
C. How to Read Court Opinions.....	xxxviii
IV. HOW TO JUDGE A LAWYER.....	xxxix
ABBREVIATIONS USED THROUGHOUT THIS BOOK.....	xli
NEW LAWS FOR 2014.....	xliii
CHAPTER 1: THE CALIFORNIA REGULATORY ENVIRONMENT.....	1
I. THE UGLY PROCESS OF GUN LAW POLITICS.....	1
A. The Legislative Process.....	1
B. The Gun Ban Lobby’s “Feel Good” Laws.....	3
C. Law Enforcement’s Overaggressive Enforcement.....	5
D. The Pro-Gun Lobby.....	6
1. The National Rifle Association and The California Rifle and Pistol Association.....	6
II. THE RIGHT TO KEEP AND BEAR ARMS AND TO SELF-DEFENSE.....	7
A. The United States and California Constitutions.....	7
B. Primary Issues Being Addressed in Current Second Amendment Litigation.....	8

III.	THE PREEMPTION DOCTRINE	11
	A. Federal Preemption Doctrine.....	11
	B. California Preemption Doctrine	12
IV.	THE CALIFORNIA LEGAL SCHEME.....	14
	A. The Dangerous Weapons Control Act (DWCA)	14
	B. Confusion Runs Rampant.....	14
	C. 2012 Reorganization of the Dangerous Weapons Control Act.....	16
	D. “Gray Areas” and Test Cases.....	17
	E. Government Bias in Applying Gun Laws.....	18

**CHAPTER 2: WHAT IS LEGALLY CONSIDERED A “FIREARM”
AND “AMMUNITION”?.....21**

I.	“FIREARM” DEFINITIONS.....	21
	A. California Law “Firearm” Definitions.....	21
	1. History of California’s “Firearm” Definition.....	22
	2. When Is a Frame or Receiver Considered a “Firearm”?.....	23
	B. Federal Law “Firearm” Definitions	24
	1. The Gun Control Act	24
	2. The National Firearms Act.....	25
II.	FIREARM SUBGROUP DEFINITIONS.....	26
	A. “Handguns”	27
	1. Pistols.....	27
	2. Revolvers	28
	B. “Rifles,” “Shotguns,” and “Long Guns”	29
	1. Rifles.....	29
	2. Shotguns.....	29
	3. Long Guns.....	30
	C. Other “Firearms”	32
	D. Definition of “Weapon”	32
	E. “Antique Firearms”.....	33
	1. California Law Definition.....	33
	2. Federal Law Definitions.....	35
	a. The Gun Control Act	35
	b. The National Firearms Act.....	36
	F. “Curios or Relics”.....	37

III.	IS THAT THING CONSIDERED A “FIREARM”?	38
	A. Bang Sticks/Shark Killers	39
	B. Coyote Booby Traps	39
	C. Potato Guns a.k.a. “Spud Guns”	40
	D. Flare Guns With Metal Inserts	41
	E. Explosive-Powered Nail Guns	42
	F. Items Meeting the “Firearm” Definition, but Expressly Exempted	43
IV.	“AMMUNITION”	43
	A. California Law “Ammunition” Definitions	43
	B. “Ammunition” Parts	45
	C. Federal Law “Ammunition” Definition	48
	CHAPTER 3: WHO CAN OWN AND POSSESS FIREARMS AND AMMUNITION?	49
I.	WHAT DOES “POSSESSION” MEAN?	50
II.	WHAT DOES “OWN” MEAN?	51
III.	DETERMINING WHEN FIREARM POSSESSION PROHIBITIONS APPLY DURING FIREARM PURCHASES	51
IV.	CALIFORNIA’S ARMED PROHIBITED PERSON SYSTEM (APPS) AND FIREARM DENIALS REPORTED TO LAW ENFORCEMENT	52
V.	DISPOSSESSION BY TRANSFERRING FIREARMS AND AMMUNITION TO SPOUSE OR OTHERS	53
VI.	FIREARM AND AMMUNITION POSSESSION RESTRICTIONS FOR MINORS (UNDER AGE 18)	55
	A. Shotguns and Rifles	55
	B. Handguns	55
	C. Ammunition	57
VII.	CRIMINAL CONVICTIONS RESULTING IN LOSS OF FIREARM POSSESSION RIGHTS	59
	A. California Restrictions for Felony Convictions	60
	1. Prop. 36 and Penal Code Section 1000 Diversion	60
	B. Federal Restrictions for Certain State or Federal Convictions	61
	C. California Restrictions for Certain “Violent Crimes”	62
	D. California Convictions of Offenses Listed in Penal Code Section 23515(a), (b), and (d) Resulting in a Lifetime Restriction	64

E.	California Restrictions for Certain Misdemeanor Convictions.....	64
1.	Misdemeanor Convictions Resulting in a Ten-Year Restriction.....	64
F.	Federal Restrictions for a Misdemeanor Crime of Domestic Violence.....	69
1.	California Offenses that May Be a Misdemeanor Crime of Domestic Violence.....	70
a.	Injuring a Spouse, Cohabitant, Fiancé, Etc.....	70
b.	Battery Against a Spouse, Cohabitant, Fiancé, Etc.....	71
2.	Other California Crimes That May Be Considered a Misdemeanor Crime of Domestic Violence.....	73
G.	Juvenile Offenses.....	73
H.	Persons on Probation or Parole.....	76
I.	Notice Required.....	76
VIII.	APPLICATION OF EX POST FACTO PROHIBITIONS ON FIREARM POSSESSION.....	78
A.	The Effect of a California Conviction in Other States.....	79
IX.	RESTORING FIREARM POSSESSION RIGHTS AFTER A CRIMINAL CONVICTION.....	80
A.	Restoring Firearm Rights for California Felony Convictions.....	80
1.	Reducing a Felony Conviction to a Misdemeanor.....	80
2.	Obtaining a Pardon From the Governor.....	81
B.	Restoring Rights for Federal Law Restrictions.....	83
C.	Restoring Rights for Convictions Other Than Those Under California Law.....	83
D.	Exceptions for Federal Law Restrictions.....	84
E.	Expungements.....	84
F.	Defunct Federal Law for Firearm Rights Restoration.....	85
G.	Restoring Rights After a California Misdemeanor Conviction.....	86
H.	Modification of Probation or Parole Conditions.....	86
X.	DRUG ADDICTION FIREARM POSSESSION PROHIBITIONS....	87
A.	California Restrictions for Drug Addiction.....	87
B.	Federal Restrictions for Drug Addiction.....	88

XI.	MENTAL HEALTH RELATED FIREARM RESTRICTIONS	89
	A. Dangerous Inpatients	90
	B. Communicating Threats to a Psychotherapist	90
	C. Mental Disorders, Illnesses, or Disordered Sex Offenders....	91
	D. Not Guilty by Reason of Insanity.....	91
	E. Incompetence to Stand Trial.....	92
	F. Individuals Under Conservatorship.....	92
	G. Dangerous or Gravely Disabled Persons.....	92
	H. Those Committed to Intensive Treatment.....	93
	I. Federal Mental Health Restrictions.....	93
	1. California Commitments Resulting in Federal Restrictions.....	94
	2. Restoring Federal Firearm Rights for Mental Health Restrictions.....	95
XII.	RESTRAINING ORDERS AND FIREARM POSSESSION RESTRICTIONS.....	97
	A. California Law Restrictions.....	97
	B. Federal Domestic Violence Restraining Orders.....	98
	C. Restoring Firearm Rights From Restraining Order Restrictions.....	99
XIII.	SELF-DEFENSE EXCEPTION FOR PROHIBITED PERSONS POSSESSING FIREARMS.....	100
XIV.	OTHER FEDERAL LAW FIREARM POSSESSION RESTRICTIONS.....	101
	A. Fugitives	101
	B. Aliens	101
	C. Dishonorable Discharge From the Armed Forces	103
	D. Renouncing United States Citizenship	104
	E. Federal Restrictions Against Indicted Persons Receiving Firearms	104
XV.	DEALER'S RECORD OF SALE (DROS) DELAYS	105
XVI.	ACQUIRING YOUR CRIMINAL RECORDS AND DETERMINING YOUR ELIGIBILITY TO POSSESS FIREARMS	107
	A. Obtaining Your Criminal History	107
	B. Determining Your Firearm Eligibility.....	107

CHAPTER 4: HOW TO OBTAIN FIREARMS AND AMMUNITION..... 109

- I. PURCHASING FIREARMS FROM A LICENSED DEALER.....110
 - A. Sale Requirements for All Firearms (Both Handguns and Long Guns)..... 110
 - 1. Proof of Identity, Age, and Address110
 - a. California Identification Requirements..... 111
 - b. Federal Identification Requirements..... 112
 - c. Special Circumstances.....112
 - i. Members of the Military Stationed in California..... 112
 - ii. Non-Citizens (Aliens)113
 - iii. Dual Residency.....114
 - 2. Federal Form 4473 Requirements.....115
 - 3. California Dealer’s Record of Sale (DROS) Form116
 - 4. Background Checks.....117
 - 5. Registration at Time of Purchase.....117
 - a. Voluntary Registration 118
 - b. Confusion Regarding the Requirement to Register Firearms After January 1, 2014..... 119
 - 6. Waiting Period119
 - 7. Required Locking Devices and Warnings122
 - 8. Firearm Safety Requirements.....123
 - a. “Firearm Safety” Certificate..... 123
 - b. Long Gun Safe-Handling Demonstration124
 - B. Additional Handgun Purchase Requirements..... 124
 - 1. Proof of Residency.....124
 - 2. Handgun Safety Certificate.....127
 - a. “Handgun Safety” Test.....127
 - b. Handgun Safety Certificate Exceptions.....127
 - c. HSC After January 1, 2015.....128
 - 3. Safe-Handling Demonstration.....128
 - 4. Only One Handgun Purchase Every 30 Days129
 - 5. Licensed “Curio or Relic” Collector Exceptions.....129

II.	PRIVATE PARTY FIREARM TRANSFERS.....	131
III.	DEALER LICENSE REQUIREMENTS AND SELLING YOUR FIREARMS.....	134
	A. California Law.....	134
	1. Exceptions.....	134
	B. Federal Law.....	135
IV.	INTERSTATE FIREARM PURCHASES AND TRANSFERS.....	136
	A. Transfers From Out-of-State Dealers.....	136
	B. Interstate Private Party Transfers.....	138
	1. Shipping Firearms.....	139
V.	LOANING FIREARMS TO ADULTS.....	140
VI.	TRANSFERRING AND LOANING FIREARMS TO YOUNG PEOPLE.....	141
	A. Minors Under Age 18.....	141
	B. Those Between the Ages of 18 and 21.....	143
VII.	EXCEPTIONS TO TRANSFERRING FIREARMS THROUGH A FEDERAL FIREARMS LICENSEE.....	143
	A. Intra-Family Transactions.....	143
	1. Long Guns.....	144
	2. Handguns.....	145
	B. Inheriting Firearms From Out of State.....	145
	C. Transfers Between Spouses or Domestic Partners.....	145
	1. Firearms and Divorce.....	146
	D. Transfers to Those With an Entertainment Firearm Permit (EFP).....	147
	E. Acquiring Antiques and “Curio or Relic” Firearms.....	147
	1. Antique Firearms.....	148
	2. “Curio or Relic” Firearms.....	148
	F. Nonprofit Auction of Non-Handguns.....	151
	G. “Gun Buybacks”.....	151
VIII.	BUILDING YOUR OWN FIREARM.....	152
	A. Creating a Firearm From a Prefabricated Frame or Receiver.....	153
	B. Creating a Firearm From an 80% Receiver.....	153
	C. “Build Parties”.....	154

	D. 3D Printing.....	155
IX.	COMING INTO CALIFORNIA WITH FIREARMS	156
	A. Visiting California.....	156
	B. Moving Into California.....	156
X.	FIREARM STORAGE.....	158
	A. Criminal Storage in the First, Second, and Third Degree for Loaded Firearms.....	158
	B. Storage of Handguns and Any Firearm.....	159
	C. Exceptions to Criminal Storage in the First, Second, and Third Degree and Storage of Handguns or Any Firearms	160
	D. Residing With a Person Who Is Prohibited from Possessing, Receiving, Owning, or Purchasing Firearms.....	160
XI.	ACQUIRING AMMUNITION.....	164
	A. Assembly Bill 962 and Similar Ammunition Regulation Efforts	164
	B. Shipping Ammunition	165
CHAPTER 5: CARRYING FIREARMS OPENLY, CONCEALED, AND/OR LOADED		167
I.	WHAT DOES “CARRY” MEAN?.....	168
II.	CONCEALED CARRY LAW.....	169
	A. Carrying “Concealed”	169
	B. What Does “Concealed” Mean?.....	170
III.	LOADED CARRY LAW.....	172
	A. Loaded Firearm Restrictions.....	172
	B. What Does “Loaded” Mean?.....	174
	1. General Definition of “Loaded”.....	175
	2. “Loaded” While Committing a Felony or in Sensitive Places.....	176
	3. Fish and Game’s Definition of “Loaded”.....	177
IV.	OPEN CARRY LAW.....	178
V.	RESTRICTION ON CARRYING FIREARMS OTHER THAN HANDGUNS.....	180
	A. “Firearm That Is Not a Handgun”.....	180
	B. Penalties for Unlawful Carry of Non-Handguns	181
VI.	PLACES WHERE CARRY RESTRICTIONS APPLY.....	182

A.	What Does “Public Place” Mean?.....	182
CHAPTER 6: FIREARM CARRY RESTRICTION EXEMPTIONS AND TRANSPORTING FIREARMS 187		
I.	HOW TO USE THIS SECTION.....	187
II.	EXEMPTIONS TO THE GENERAL CARRY RESTRICTIONS IN NON-PUBLIC PLACES: RESIDENCES, PRIVATE PROPERTY, AND PRIVATE PLACES OF BUSINESS.....	188
A.	Exemptions for Carrying Loaded Firearms and Openly Carrying Unloaded Handguns.....	188
B.	Exemptions for Carrying a Concealed Handgun.....	189
C.	Exemptions for Carrying “Firearms That Are Not Handguns”.....	190
III.	EXEMPTIONS TO THE GENERAL CARRY RESTRICTIONS IN PUBLIC PLACES.....	190
A.	Temporary Residences and Campsites.....	190
B.	Businesses or Other Privately Owned or Possessed Property Open to the Public.....	192
C.	Vehicle or Boat as a Residence.....	192
D.	Vehicle or Boat as a Place of Business.....	193
E.	Motor Vehicles.....	194
1.	Locked Container Requirement.....	194
2.	“Lawful Purpose” Requirement.....	195
F.	Motorcycles and Bicycles.....	196
G.	Boats.....	197
H.	Being in “Grave Danger”.....	197
1.	Protected by a Restraining Order.....	197
2.	Not Protected by a Restraining Order.....	197
IV.	CARRYING WHILE HUNTING OR FISHING.....	198
V.	ADDITIONAL EXEMPTIONS TO THE GENERAL CARRY RESTRICTIONS.....	199
A.	Exemptions for Carrying Concealed Handguns.....	199
1.	Conditional Exemptions for Carrying Concealed Handguns.....	199
2.	“Other Exemptions” for Carrying Concealed Handguns.....	202
B.	Exemptions for Carrying Loaded Firearms.....	203

C.	Exemptions to the Restriction on Openly Carrying Handguns in Public.....	204
D.	Exemptions to Restriction on Carrying “Firearms That Are Not Handguns”	207
1.	“Locked Container” or “Encased”	207
2.	Other Exemptions to the Restriction on Carrying “Firearms That Are Not Handguns”	208
VI.	LICENSES TO CARRY A LOADED HANDGUN.....	212
A.	Criteria for Issuance.....	213
1.	“Good Cause”	214
2.	“Good Moral Character”	214
3.	Residency	215
4.	Training Course	215
B.	Issuing Authorities’ Mandatory Written Policy.....	216
C.	Application Process and Fees.....	216
D.	License Revocation and Moving Out of the Jurisdiction.....	218
E.	License Restrictions.....	218
F.	Form of Physical License	219
G.	License Amendments	219
VII.	EXEMPTIONS FOR ACTIVE & RETIRED PEACE OFFICERS.....	220
A.	Concealed and Loaded Restrictions	220
1.	Current Law Enforcement Officers.....	220
a.	California Peace Officers.....	220
b.	Current Reserve Peace Officers.....	221
c.	Other Current Officers	221
d.	Current Federal and Out-of-State Officers.....	222
2.	Retired Law Enforcement.....	223
a.	Retired California Peace Officers.....	223
b.	Retired Reserve California Peace Officers	225
c.	Retired Federal Peace Officers	225
B.	Law Enforcement Officers Safety Act (LEOSA/H.R. 218)	226
1.	QLEO Definition and ID Requirements.....	227
2.	QRLEO Definition and ID Requirements.....	227
3.	LEOSA and the California Department of Justice.....	231

- 4. Limits on LEOSA and the Types of Firearms One May Carry.....232
- 5. LEOSA and Reserve Officers (Active and Retired).....233
- VIII. TRANSPORTATION OF FIREARMS ON PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION OR ACROSS STATE LINES.....233
 - A. Transporting Firearms on Airplanes.....233
 - B. Transporting on a Bus or Other Public Transportation236
 - C. Transporting Firearms Across State Lines.....236
- IX. SUGGESTIONS ON HOW TO CARRY FIREARMS IN COMPLIANCE WITH CALIFORNIA FIREARMS LAWS238
- X. CARRY EXEMPTIONS TABLE.....240

CHAPTER 7: PLACES WHERE FIREARM POSSESSION IS PROHIBITED AND FIREARM USE IS RESTRICTED 267

- I. FIREARM POSSESSION IN GOVERNMENT BUILDINGS.....268
 - A. California Law268
 - B. Federal Law270
- II. FIREARM POSSESSION IN “SCHOOL ZONES”271
 - A. California Law271
 - B. Federal Law.....274
 - C. California and Federal Discharge Restrictions275
- III. FIREARM POSSESSION IN AIRPORTS, ON AIRPLANES, AND ON COMMON CARRIERS.....276
 - A. Possession in Airport “Sterile Areas”276
 - B. Possession on Commercial Airplanes277
 - C. Possession on Amtrak Trains278
 - D. Possession on Greyhound Buses279
 - E. Possession on All Other Common Carriers279
- IV. FIREARM POSSESSION IN PARKS, FORESTS, AND REFUGES.....279
 - A. California State Lands279
 - B. Federal Lands281
 - 1. National Parks and Wildlife Refuges281
 - 2. National Forests281
 - 3. Bureau of Land Management (BLM) and Other Federally Protected Areas282

4.	United States Army Corps of Engineers (USACE) Managed Land	283
5.	Other Parks	283
V.	FIREARM POSSESSION IN UNITED STATES AND INTERNATIONAL WATERS	283
VI.	FIREARM POSSESSION AT PROTEST EVENTS	286
VII.	OTHER RESTRICTED PLACES UNDER CALIFORNIA LAW.....	286
A.	Gun Shows.....	286
B.	Polling Places.....	287
C.	Playgrounds and Youth Centers	287
VIII.	GENERAL FIREARM DISCHARGE RESTRICTIONS.....	288
IX.	SHOOTING RANGE USE RESTRICTIONS.....	289
X.	SUGGESTIONS FOR SHOOTING IN PUBLIC	290
CHAPTER 8: REGULATION OF “ASSAULT WEAPONS” AND .50 BMG RIFLES.....		291
I.	Roberti-Roos Assault Weapons Control ACT (AWCA) of 1989.....	292
A.	Passing the “Assault Weapon” Ban.....	292
II.	THE “ASSAULT WEAPON” BAN’S EVOLUTION	297
A.	The Original 1989 AWCA Ban	297
B.	1991 Amendment.....	299
C.	SKS With Detachable Magazine.....	301
D.	<i>Kasler</i> and “Category 2 Assault Weapons”	303
E.	SB 23: “Category 3 Assault Weapons”.....	303
F.	SB 23: Expanding Peace Officer Exceptions	304
G.	<i>Silveira</i> : Assault Weapons and “Equal Protection”.....	305
H.	<i>Harrott</i> and “Off-List Lower” Receivers.....	306
I.	Attempted Category 4 Additions and Definition Changes to “Detachable Magazine”.....	309
J.	AB 2728: Removing the Add-On Provision and Civil Compromise for “Assault Weapon” Possession.....	313
K.	Second Amendment Challenges to “Assault Weapons” Bans Post- <i>Heller</i>	314
L.	Recent Attempts to Classify More Firearms as “Assault Weapons”	316

III.	“ASSAULT WEAPON” DEFINED.....	317
	A. Category 1 “Assault Weapons”	317
	B. Category 2 “Assault Weapons”	318
	C. Category 3 “Assault Weapons”	319
	1. Category 3 – Rifles.....	320
	2. Category 3 – Pistols.....	321
	3. Category 3 – Shotguns	321
	4. Category 3 – Definitions.....	322
	D. Making Category 3 “Assault Weapons” Comply With California Law.....	323
	1. Troublesome Magazine Locks – Pushing the Law Too Far.....	325
	2. Compliant Features.....	326
	E. Possessing the Parts of an “Assault Weapon”	327
IV.	.50 BMG RIFLES.....	328
V.	“ASSAULT WEAPON” AND .50 BMG RIFLE USE RESTRICTIONS	329
	A. Civil Compromise for Illegally Possessing an “Assault Weapon” or .50 BMG Rifle.....	330
VI.	EXCEPTIONS TO “ASSAULT WEAPON” AND .50 BMG RIFLE LAWS.....	330
	A. Law Enforcement and Other Government Agencies.....	330
	B. Peace Officers and Federal Law Enforcement Acquiring “Assault Weapons” and .50 BMG Rifles.....	331
	C. Estate Executor and Inheritance.....	331
	D. Loaning and Returning an “Assault Weapon” or .50 BMG Rifle.....	332
	E. Nonresident Possession at Match or Competition.....	332
	F. California Department of Justice Permits.....	333
	G. Federal Firearms Licensee Exceptions.....	334
	1. Service or Repair.....	334
	2. Other Special Allowances	335
VII.	ACQUIRING NEW “ASSAULT WEAPONS” OR .50 BMG RIFLES.....	335
	A. Registration	335
	B. Moving Into California With an “Assault Weapon” or .50 BMG Rifle	337

VIII.	LAWFULLY USING “ASSAULT WEAPONS” AND .50 BMG RIFLES.....	337
	A. Transporting Registered “Assault Weapons” and BMG Rifles.....	338
IX.	WHAT TO DO IF YOU THINK YOU HAVE AN “ASSAULT WEAPON” OR .50 BMG RIFLE THAT YOU AREN’T SURE IS LEGAL.....	338
	A. Determine if It Is an “Assault Weapon” or .50 BMG Rifle....	338
	B. Determine if Your “Assault Weapon” or .50 BMG Rifle Was Registered.....	339
	C. If Your “Assault Weapon” or .50 BMG Rifle Is Unregistered.....	339
X.	“ASSAULT WEAPONS” LISTED BY NAME.....	339
	A. Combined Listing of Category 1 and Category 2 “Assault Weapons”.....	339
 CHAPTER 9: OTHER HEAVILY REGULATED FIREARMS AND DEVICES.....		345
I.	“MACHINEGUNS”.....	345
	A. Prohibitions.....	347
	B. California Exceptions to “Machinegun” Restrictions.....	348
	1. Law Enforcement and Military.....	348
	2. Permits to Possess, Manufacture, and Transport.....	348
	C. Licenses to Sell “Machineguns”.....	349
II.	“DESTRUCTIVE DEVICES”.....	350
	A. Permits.....	354
	B. Exceptions for Peace Officers, Firefighters, and Military.....	354
	C. 37mm Flare Launchers v. 40mm Grenade Launchers and 22mm Grenade Launchers v. Flash Suppressors/ Muzzle Brakes.....	355
	D. Cannons.....	356
III.	“GENERALLY PROHIBITED WEAPONS”.....	357
	A. “Cane Gun”.....	359
	B. “Wallet Gun”.....	359
	C. “Undetectable Firearm”.....	360
	D. Firearms Not “Immediately Recognizable” as Firearms.....	360
	E. “Camouflaging Firearm Container”.....	361

- F. “Multiburst Trigger Activator”361
- G. “Short-Barreled Shotguns” and “Short-Barreled Rifles” 362
 - 1. “Short-Barreled Shotguns”362
 - 2. “Short-Barreled Rifles”365
 - 3. Possession of Parts Constituting “Short-Barreled Shotguns/Rifles” 367
- H. “Zip Gun”368
- I. “Unconventional Pistol”369
- J. “Large-Capacity Magazine” and “Large-Capacity Magazine Conversion Kits” 369
 - 1. Definition369
 - 2. Restricted Activity for “Large-Capacity Magazines” 370
- IV. EXCEPTIONS TO CALIFORNIA LAW FOR “GENERALLY PROHIBITED WEAPONS” AND “LARGE-CAPACITY MAGAZINE CONVERSION KITS”372
 - A. “Antique Firearms”373
 - B. “Curios or Relics”373
 - C. “Any Other Weapons”373
 - D. Historical Society, Museum, or Institutional Collection 373
 - E. Media or Entertainment Events374
 - F. People Who Sell Items to Historical Societies, Museums, Institutional Collections, or Entertainment Events374
 - G. Law Enforcement Firearm Purchases and Those Who Sell to Law Enforcement374
 - H. Transporting Most “Generally Prohibited Weapons” to Law Enforcement375
 - I. Forensic Laboratory375
- V. ADDITIONAL CALIFORNIA LAW EXCEPTIONS FOR “LARGE-CAPACITY MAGAZINE” AND “LARGE-CAPACITY MAGAZINE CONVERSION KIT” RESTRICTIONS375
 - A. Law Enforcement Agencies376
 - B. Peace Officers376
 - C. Dealer Acquisition376
 - D. Loans Between Individuals377
 - E. Returned to the State377
 - F. Dealer or Gunsmith Loan for Maintenance/Repair 377

G.	Importing or Selling Between Out-of-State Clients With a Permit	378
H.	Armored Vehicle Business Entities.....	378
I.	Manufacturing “Large-Capacity Magazines” by Law Enforcement	378
J.	Entertainment Industry Props.....	379
K.	Purchase by Special Weapons Permit Holder.....	379
VI.	ADDITIONAL EXCEPTIONS TO CALIFORNIA LAW FOR RESTRICTIONS ON “SHORT-BARRELED SHOTGUNS/ RIFLES”	379
A.	Law Enforcement Agencies.....	380
B.	Permit Authorization	380
VII.	“SILENCERS”/“SOUND SUPPRESSORS”	381
VIII.	OBLITERATED OR COVERED SERIAL NUMBERS	382
IX.	“UNSAFE” HANDGUNS.....	384
A.	Exceptions to the “Unsafe” Handgun Roster Requirement.....	386
1.	Law Enforcement and Military	387
2.	Private Party, Spousal, Operation of Law, Etc. Transfers.....	387
3.	Testing and Prototypes	387
4.	“Curios or Relics”	387
5.	Repairs.....	388
6.	Pistols Used as Props and Loans to Consultant-Evaluators	388
7.	Certain Handguns Exempt From the Roster Requirement.....	388
B.	“Microstamping”.....	390
X.	AMMUNITION RESTRICTIONS.....	392
A.	Ammunition With “Flechette Darts” and “Explosive Agents”	392
B.	“Armor-Piercing Ammunition”	393
C.	Tracer Ammunition.....	395
D.	Lead-Based Ammunition Used in Certain Hunting Applications.....	395
1.	The Push to Ban Hunters’ Use of Lead-Based Ammunition	397

	a. <i>CBD v. U.S. Bureau of Land Mgmt.</i>	399
	b. <i>CBD v. U.S. Forest Serv.</i>	399
	c. <i>CBD v. Jackson (EPA)</i>	400
	d. <i>Trumpeter Swan Society (CBD) v. EPA</i>	400
	2. The Future of the Lead-Based Ammunition Debate.....	400
XI.	OTHER REGULATED DEVICES.....	402
	A. BB Guns	402
	B. Toy Guns a.k.a. “Imitation Firearms”	402
	C. “Tear Gas,” “Less Lethal Weapons,” and “Stun Guns”	405
	1. “Tear Gas,” Pepper Spray, and Mace	405
	2. “Less Lethal Weapons”	407
	3. “Stun Guns”	408
	D. “Blowguns”	408
	E. 3D-Printed Guns	409
	F. Sniperscopes and Laser Scopes or Laser Pointers	410
XII.	NATIONAL FIREARMS ACT – FIREARM POSSESSION.....	411
	A. “Any Other Weapon” Defined	411
	B. Transferring NFA Firearms	413
XIII.	EXPLOSIVES.....	414
	A. “Fireworks” and “Explosives”	414
	B. Ambiguity Concerning the Amount of Black Powder a Person Can Possess	414
	C. Binary Exploding Targets	416
XIV.	IGNORANCE OF THE LAW IS NO EXCUSE	416
	CHAPTER 10: SEIZURE, TURN-IN, OR FORFEITURE OF FIREARMS – AND GETTING THEM BACK.....	419
I.	FIREARMS ARE PROTECTED “PROPERTY” UNDER THE UNITED STATES AND CALIFORNIA CONSTITUTIONS.....	419
II.	TYPES OF FIREARM SEIZURES	421
	A. Firearms Seized Pursuant to a Search Warrant.....	421
	B. Domestic Violence Firearm Seizures	422
	C. Firearm Seizures for Mental Examination.....	422
	D. Confiscating Firearms or Deadly Weapons From Gang Members.....	423
	E. Seizure or Inspection of Firearms to Determine Whether They Are Loaded.....	423

F.	Seizure of Firearms Illegally Used or Possessed.....	424
G.	Restraining Orders.....	424
1.	Exemption Allowing Continued Possession of a Firearm for an Employment Purpose	426
H.	Limitations on Law Enforcement’s Seizing Powers.....	426
I.	Increased Seizures Resulting From Armed Prohibited Person System (APPS) Enforcement.....	427
J.	Transferring Firearms (or Transferring Firearms From Law Enforcement) to a Firearms Dealer for Storage.....	429
III.	LAW ENFORCEMENT PROCEDURE WHEN RECEIVING FIREARMS	431
IV.	“NUISANCE” FIREARMS	431
V.	RECOVERING SEIZED OR FORFEITED FIREARMS	432
A.	Firearm Return Procedure	433
1.	General Requirements	433
2.	Stolen Firearms	436
3.	Firearms Seized at “Domestic Violence” Incidents.....	436
4.	Firearms Stored With a Firearms Dealer	436
B.	Firearm Returns Delayed by Criminal Proceedings.....	437
C.	When Returning Firearms Is Dangerous.....	438
D.	Asset Forfeitures.....	440
E.	When Seized Firearms Cannot Be Returned.....	440
1.	Illegal Firearms – “Contraband”	440
2.	Prohibited Persons.....	441
3.	Stolen Firearms	441
F.	Other Options for Owners Who Cannot Receive Their Firearms.....	442
VI.	FEES ASSOCIATED WITH FIREARM SEIZURES.....	442
A.	Local Law Enforcement’s Permissible Fees	442
B.	Attorneys’ Fees.....	443
C.	Law Enforcement Gun Release (LEGR) Application Fees.....	443
D.	Dealer Storage Fees	443
VII.	DESTROYING SEIZED/SURRENDERED FIREARMS AND ALTERNATIVES.....	444
A.	“Nuisance” and Abandoned Firearms May Be Destroyed	444
B.	Alternatives to Destroying Firearms.....	445

CHAPTER 11: SELF-DEFENSE AND THE USE OF FORCE.....	447
I. LAWFUL SELF-DEFENSE.....	447
II. THE ELEMENTS OF A “SELF-DEFENSE” DEFENSE.....	448
A. Reasonable Belief of Imminent Danger.....	449
1. The “Reasonable Person” Test.....	449
2. Imminent Danger.....	450
3. Imperfect Self-Defense: Unreasonable but Honest Belief.....	450
B. Amount of Force That Can Be Used in Self-Defense.....	451
C. No Use of Deadly Force Once Threat of Danger Ends.....	452
D. Using Deadly Force to Stop Dangerous Felonies.....	452
III. USE OF NON-LETHAL FORCE IN SELF-DEFENSE.....	453
IV. NO DUTY TO RETREAT.....	453
V. DEFENSE OF PERSONAL AND REAL PROPERTY.....	455
A. Personal Property.....	455
B. Real Property.....	455
1. The Home Protection Bill of Rights.....	455
2. Removing a Trespasser From Your Home.....	457
3. Prohibited Spring Guns/Booby Traps.....	457
VI. SELF-DEFENSE IN PUBLIC.....	458
VII. ASSISTING THE POLICE AND CITIZEN’S ARRESTS.....	459
VIII. PROTECTION FOR HARMING AN INNOCENT BYSTANDER WHILE ACTING IN SELF-DEFENSE – “TRANSFERRED INTENT”.....	460
IX. SELF-DEFENSE BY A PROHIBITED PERSON USING A FIREARM.....	460
X. AVOIDING PROSECUTION FOR CRIMINAL OFFENSES INVOLVING FIREARMS.....	462
A. Assault With a Deadly Weapon.....	462
B. Brandishing a Firearm.....	462
C. Vehicle Forfeiture for Discharging or Brandishing of Firearms.....	463
XI. WHAT TO DO AFTER USING DEADLY FORCE IN SELF-DEFENSE.....	463
ABOUT THE AUTHOR.....	467